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Agricultural
Stabilization &
Conservation
Service

OREGON

1969

Report

Cover Photo by Van Calcar

Water Control Structure on Palmer Creek, Yamhill County.

The structure regulates water pumped from Willamette River into Palmer Creek for irrigation use on 7 farms.

Foreword

This publication is a statistical report of some of the accomplishments in 1969 under the various programs administered by the ASC State and County Committees. These programs are listed in the table of contents.

The programs are administered in each county by a county committee comprised of three elected farmers and the county agricultural extension agent. There is an ASCS office in each county in the State with an office manager and staff in charge of the day-to-day operations. The county committee meets periodically as it deems necessary and establishes policies and guidelines for the office manager, makes determinations as required by law and regulations, hears appeals of farmers and exercises administrative supervision.

ASC committees and offices have many responsibilities and perform many functions that cannot be measured statistically. Therefore, it is hoped that this report will stimulate further inquiry for those looking through it who are not familiar with these programs and the way they are administered.

Oregon State ASC Committee

Walter E. Ericksen, Chairman

Curtis P. Barker, Member

Charles O. Burnet, Member

Gene M. Lear - Member (Extension Service)
Represented by Jean Scheel

Arnold N. Bodtker, State Executive Director

1969 Annual Statistical Report

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Administration

State

ASCS administration in the state is under the direction of a State Committee composed of three farmers appointed by the Secretary of Agriculture and the Director of the Agricultural Extension Service, who is a member ex-officio.

For administrative purposes the state is divided in five areas, each under the supervision of a farmer fieldman.

The State office is managed by a state executive director who is responsible to the State Committee. In Oregon there are 18 persons on the State office staff, including the state executive director, program specialists, farmer-fieldmen, administrative staff and clerks.

County

ASCS administration in each of Oregon's 36 counties is directed by a county committee composed of three elected farmers and the agricultural extension agent, who is a member ex-officio.

Each county is divided into communities and for each community there is a committee of three farmers elected by the farmers of the community. The community committeemen elect the county committee. In addition, community committeemen counsel with the county committee regarding program acceptance and operation. These committees meet two or three times during the year to acquaint themselves with program changes and developments. There are 615 ASCS community committeemen in the state's 205 communities.

The county committee is responsible for the overall administration of the ASCS programs in the county. It meets once or twice a month to discuss and outline policy, to render decisions in the carrying out of policy, to hear appeals, etc. Each office is under the day-to-day direction of an office manager selected by the county committee. The office manager hires the clerical assistance necessary to carry out his responsibilities.

As of December 31, 1969, there were 28 office managers for the 36 counties in the state. Total office staff, including the office manager, was 107 persons. The cost of administration of county offices for the calendar year 1969 was \$1,088,779.

Committee Elections

Community Committeemen

The elections for community committeemen for 1969 were held September 15, 1969. 9,652 farmers voted in 205 communities in Oregon to elect 615 regular committeemen and 410 alternates. Of these, 200 are serving for the first time.

County Committeemen

Under a system instituted in 1967 all regular community committeemen meet in a county convention to elect the county committeemen. There are three county committeemen in each county who serve for terms of three years, with one term expiring each year. The county convention, therefore, elects one committeeman each year. It also determines each year who will be chairman, vice chairman, and regular member. Two alternate county committeemen are also elected; they serve when there is a vacancy on the regular committee. A county extension agent is a member on each county committee by virtue of his office.

In 1969 ten of the 36 county committeemen elected are serving for the first time.

All Farmland Data
(1964 Census)

| County | Farms | Farmland Acres | Cropland Acres | Noncrop Pasture and Rangeland Acres | Other Farmland Acres |
|------------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Baker | 736 | 890,142 | 157,872 | 718,321 | 13,949 |
| Benton | 858 | 207,633 | 91,266 | 81,376 | 34,991 |
| Clackamas | 4,116 | 261,812 | 143,059 | 76,147 | 42,606 |
| Clatsop | 486 | 39,501 | 14,775 | 15,046 | 9,680 |
| Columbia | 1,149 | 94,988 | 35,052 | 35,474 | 24,462 |
| Coos | 1,058 | 248,716 | 40,227 | 147,065 | 61,424 |
| Crook | 325 | 989,597 | 85,809 | 894,690 | 9,098 |
| Curry | 263 | 109,878 | 16,521 | 80,637 | 12,720 |
| Deschutes | 775 | 253,152 | 54,963 | 181,439 | 16,750 |
| Douglas | 1,922 | 528,304 | 114,761 | 357,847 | 55,696 |
| Gilliam | 186 | 863,341 | 276,149 | 573,359 | 13,833 |
| Grant | 282 | 1,234,512 | 88,202 | 1,107,467 | 38,843 |
| Harney | 279 | 1,416,707 | 231,267 | 1,172,963 | 12,477 |
| Hood River | 641 | 31,966 | 19,374 | 4,429 | 8,163 |
| Jackson | 1,556 | 643,386 | 81,762 | 524,605 | 37,019 |
| Jefferson | 422 | 496,488 | 106,542 | 380,506 | 9,440 |
| Josephine | 823 | 75,948 | 26,059 | 18,623 | 31,266 |
| Klamath | 1,072 | 1,091,929 | 275,545 | 782,384 | 34,000 |
| Lake | 343 | 914,967 | 187,858 | 716,340 | 10,769 |
| Lane | 2,893 | 416,195 | 138,967 | 204,366 | 72,862 |
| Lincoln | 504 | 68,378 | 12,352 | 34,927 | 21,099 |
| Linn | 2,434 | 467,279 | 261,825 | 166,041 | 39,413 |
| Malheur | 1,737 | 1,580,928 | 255,438 | 1,292,950 | 32,540 |
| Marion | 3,388 | 333,624 | 233,454 | 58,891 | 41,279 |
| Morrow | 338 | 1,092,146 | 387,989 | 675,472 | 28,685 |
| Multnomah | 918 | 66,728 | 33,045 | 22,806 | 10,877 |
| Polk | 1,235 | 215,054 | 137,899 | 46,376 | 30,779 |
| Sherman | 221 | 519,619 | 288,886 | 218,717 | 12,016 |
| Tillamook | 716 | 66,234 | 22,258 | 25,265 | 18,711 |
| Umatilla | 1,502 | 1,534,941 | 669,958 | 800,082 | 64,901 |
| Union | 802 | 526,348 | 165,772 | 337,122 | 23,454 |
| Wallowa | 525 | 721,367 | 113,067 | 595,617 | 12,683 |
| Wasco | 599 | 1,369,707 | 212,508 | 1,113,981 | 43,218 |
| Washington | 2,468 | 200,343 | 127,106 | 31,762 | 41,475 |
| Wheeler | 129 | 682,474 | 34,496 | 637,512 | 10,466 |
| Yamhill | 2,056 | 254,970 | 139,852 | 78,265 | 36,853 |
| Totals | 39,757 | 20,509,302 | 5,281,935 | 14,208,870 | 1,018,497 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

The Agricultural Conservation Program is an important part of a co-ordinated effort to help farmers attain soil and water conservation objectives. The total effort includes research, education, technical assistance, cost-sharing, and such indirect aids as credit.

Since the beginning in 1936, ACP has operated as a farmer-Government partnership by providing a share of the cost of approved soil and water conserving practices. ACP cost-sharing is made available for conservation over and above what farmers would carry out with their own resources and on their own initiative. Participation in the program is voluntary and all farmers are eligible.

The ACP is developed by the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation County and State Committees in co-operation with representatives of the Soil Conservation Service, Forest Service, Extension Service, Soil and Water Conservation District Supervisors, and other agricultural agencies.

Federal cost-sharing payments made to Oregon farmers in connection with conservation practices carried out under the regular ACP during the years 1936 to 1969 inclusive, total about \$84,600,000. Since substantially more than half the costs are borne by the farmer, it is estimated that during this period over \$170 million were expended in Oregon by the farmers and the Government on regular ACP practices. This represents a significant contribution to the conservation and improvement of Oregon's soil and water resources.

#

Agricultural Conservation Program

State Summary

| County | No. of Participating Farms | Cost- Shares Earned | Small Cost-Share Increases | Gross Assistance To Farmers |
|-------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Baker | 147 | 66,126 | 603 | 66,729 |
| Benton | 85 | 36,692 | 333 | 37,025 |
| Clackamas | 243 | 93,496 | 1,310 | 94,806 |
| Clatsop | 54 | 11,332 | 300 | 11,632 |
| Columbia | 116 | 23,716 | 690 | 24,406 |
| Coos | 181 | 51,816 | 306 | 52,122 |
| Crook | 77 | 71,735 | 229 | 71,964 |
| Curry | 53 | 18,565 | 102 | 18,667 |
| Deschutes | 99 | 46,429 | 84 | 46,513 |
| Douglas | 141 | 74,594 | 546 | 75,140 |
| Gilliam | 80 | 28,723 | 343 | 29,066 |
| Grant | 80 | 45,899 | 320 | 46,219 |
| Harney | 94 | 80,599 | 416 | 81,015 |
| Hood River | 51 | 15,883 | 200 | 16,083 |
| Jackson | 143 | 49,609 | 450 | 50,059 |
| Jefferson | 47 | 44,325 | 96 | 44,421 |
| Josephine | 121 | 45,916 | 255 | 46,171 |
| Klamath | 156 | 105,851 | 470 | 106,321 |
| Lake | 82 | 55,269 | 242 | 55,511 |
| Lane | 158 | 77,604 | 516 | 78,120 |
| Lincoln | 29 | 16,104 | 112 | 16,216 |
| Linn | 213 | 91,149 | 750 | 91,899 |
| Malheur | 343 | 230,281 | 330 | 230,611 |
| Marion | 316 | 146,931 | 1,410 | 148,341 |
| Morrow | 87 | 41,399 | 275 | 41,674 |
| Multnomah | 64 | 27,726 | 309 | 28,035 |
| Polk | 169 | 91,047 | 588 | 91,635 |
| Sherman | 69 | 19,083 | 479 | 19,562 |
| Tillamook | 107 | 37,060 | 832 | 37,892 |
| Umatilla | 203 | 113,513 | 690 | 114,203 |
| Union | 209 | 67,622 | 1,122 | 68,744 |
| Wallowa | 115 | 41,504 | 807 | 42,311 |
| Wasco | 213 | 56,496 | 1,346 | 57,842 |
| Washington | 330 | 101,143 | 2,625 | 103,768 |
| Wheeler | 51 | 42,293 | 79 | 42,372 |
| Yamhill | 229 | 89,671 | 1,490 | 91,161 |
| State Total | 4,955 | 2,257,201 | 21,055 | 2,278,256 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

A - Establishment of Permanent Protective Cover

| County | No. of Farms | Acres | Cost- Shares |
|--------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
|--------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|

A-1 Permanent Cover in Orchards or Vineyards

| | | | |
|---------|---|---|-----|
| Yamhill | 1 | 8 | 149 |
|---------|---|---|-----|

A-2 Permanent Cover

| | | | |
|------------|-----|-------|--------|
| Baker | 7 | 389 | 2,254 |
| Benton | 37 | 686 | 11,171 |
| Clackamas | 159 | 1,775 | 44,878 |
| Clatsop | 10 | 106 | 4,154 |
| Columbia | 43 | 466 | 10,078 |
| Coos | 50 | 905 | 19,465 |
| Crook | 17 | 522 | 7,355 |
| Curry | 17 | 627 | 6,023 |
| Douglas | 129 | 3,867 | 44,528 |
| Grant | 13 | 766 | 5,615 |
| Harney | 34 | 3,252 | 14,042 |
| Hood River | 2 | 30 | 144 |
| Jackson | 17 | 339 | 3,639 |
| Josephine | 20 | 271 | 4,048 |
| Klamath | 27 | 1,447 | 11,886 |
| Lake | 32 | 1,994 | 15,947 |
| Lane | 70 | 1,126 | 29,645 |
| Lincoln | 8 | 70 | 2,415 |
| Linn | 62 | 1,340 | 21,175 |
| Marion | 73 | 1,269 | 23,227 |
| Morrow | 8 | 416 | 2,883 |
| Multnomah | 18 | 525 | 6,806 |
| Polk | 29 | 675 | 12,629 |
| Sherman | 9 | 245 | 1,174 |
| Tillamook | 31 | 419 | 12,868 |
| Umatilla | 10 | 212 | 1,379 |
| Union | 13 | 405 | 3,134 |
| Wallowa | 16 | 668 | 4,472 |
| Wasco | 42 | 1,800 | 5,409 |
| Washington | 166 | 1,712 | 27,820 |
| Yamhill | 65 | 1,789 | 26,767 |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------|--------|---------|
| State Total | 1,234 | 30,113 | 387,030 |
|-------------|-------|--------|---------|

Agricultural Conservation Program

A - Establishment of Permanent Protective Cover

| County | No. of Farms | Acres | Cost- Shares |
|---|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| <u>A-3 Additional acreages of cover</u> | | | |
| Benton | 17 | 515 | 6,419 |
| Crook | 10 | 326 | 2,484 |
| Gilliam | 10 | 292 | 1,049 |
| Linn | 17 | 450 | 5,686 |
| Morrow | 11 | 1,326 | 3,093 |
| Polk | 33 | 656 | 10,197 |
| Sherman | 6 | 68 | 230 |
| Union | 45 | 2,178 | 8,333 |
| Wallowa | 58 | 2,780 | 8,262 |
| Wasco | 8 | 172 | 599 |
| Wheeler | 5 | 360 | 997 |
| Yamhill | 7 | 210 | 2,503 |
| State Total | 227 | 9,333 | 49,852 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|-----|-------|
| <u>A-6 Field stripcropping</u> | | | |
| Wallowa | 1 | 261 | 1,044 |

Agricultural Conservation Service

A - Establishment of Permanent Protective Cover

| County | No. of Farms | Acres | Cost- Shares |
|--------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
|--------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|

A-7 Trees or shrubs for forestry purposes

| | | | |
|-------------|----|-------|--------|
| Benton | 3 | 43 | 669 |
| Clackamas | 13 | 206 | 4,060 |
| Clatsop | 6 | 19 | 1,028 |
| Columbia | 10 | 54 | 3,801 |
| Coos | 3 | 18 | 894 |
| Curry | 1 | 1 | 216 |
| Douglas | 1 | 40 | 538 |
| Jackson | 2 | 8 | 195 |
| Josephine | 7 | 31 | 1,555 |
| Klamath | 1 | 40 | 98 |
| Lane | 4 | 128 | 1,622 |
| Lincoln | 4 | 100 | 3,386 |
| Linn | 4 | 19 | 478 |
| Marion | 10 | 162 | 3,720 |
| Multnomah | 2 | 6 | 180 |
| Polk | 1 | 13 | 311 |
| Tillamook | 1 | 1 | 45 |
| Union | 3 | 12 | 153 |
| Washington | 6 | 37 | 1,181 |
| Yamhill | 16 | 210 | 5,119 |
| State Total | 98 | 1,148 | 29,249 |

A-8 Trees or shrubs to prevent erosion

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---|-----|
| Marion | 1 | 1 | 28 |
| Union | 3 | 6 | 258 |
| State Total | 4 | 7 | 286 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

B - Improvement and Protection of Established Vegetative Cover

| County | No. of Farms | Acres | Cost- Shares |
|--|-----------------|--------|-----------------|
| <u>B-2 Improvement of cover on rangeland</u> | | | |
| Baker | 13 | 5,208 | 6,987 |
| Crook | 9 | 3,951 | 3,725 |
| Deschutes | 17 | 2,491 | 4,858 |
| Gilliam | 3 | 105 | 692 |
| Grant | 12 | 10,127 | 4,341 |
| Harney | 15 | 8,581 | 16,353 |
| Jefferson | 13 | 3,240 | 10,126 |
| Klamath | 1 | 80 | 518 |
| Lake | 3 | 132 | 671 |
| Malheur | 21 | 7,703 | 17,878 |
| Morrow | 2 | 5,070 | 1,830 |
| Umatilla | 1 | 30 | 225 |
| Union | 9 | 7,972 | 4,629 |
| Wallowa | 2 | 140 | 561 |
| Wasco | 1 | 150 | 300 |
| Wheeler | 8 | 369 | 3,204 |
| State Total | 130 | 55,349 | 76,898 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

B - Improvement and Protection of Established Vegetative Cover

| County | No. of Farms | Acres | Cost- Shares |
|--|-----------------|---------|-----------------|
| <u>B-3 Control of competitive shrubs</u> | | | |
| Baker | 18 | 5,679 | 8,732 |
| Clatsop | 8 | 33 | 334 |
| Coos | 4 | 70 | 700 |
| Crook | 20 | 19,542 | 29,361 |
| Curry | 11 | 622 | 6,654 |
| Deschutes | 19 | 4,200 | 7,082 |
| Douglas | 51 | 1,709 | 22,254 |
| Gilliam | 27 | 7,639 | 10,688 |
| Grant | 28 | 2,962 | 17,752 |
| Harney | 39 | 31,498 | 29,666 |
| Jackson | 13 | 280 | 3,978 |
| Jefferson | 13 | 1,778 | 14,132 |
| Josephine | 4 | 64 | 960 |
| Klamath | 4 | 299 | 1,495 |
| Lake | 15 | 6,444 | 9,437 |
| Lane | 4 | 53 | 525 |
| Linn | 15 | 110 | 1,083 |
| Malheur | 36 | 52,876 | 32,296 |
| Morrow | 6 | 698 | 1,180 |
| Multnomah | 1 | 4 | 40 |
| Sherman | 6 | 319 | 566 |
| Umatilla | 1 | 735 | 1,500 |
| Union | 11 | 3,805 | 8,170 |
| Wasco | 18 | 4,295 | 11,735 |
| Wheeler | 30 | 4,828 | 25,505 |
| Yamhill | 11 | 107 | 1,110 |
| State Total | 413 | 150,649 | 246,935 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

B - Improvement and Protection of Permanent Protective Cover

| County | No. of Farms | Number | Acres Served | Cost- Shares |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <u>B-5 Wells for livestock water</u> | | | | |
| Klamath | 4 | 4 | 370 | 3,365 |
| Lake | 4 | 4 | 1,600 | 3,301 |
| Malheur | 1 | 1 | 268 | 562 |
| Morrow | 1 | 1 | 1,300 | 210 |
| State Total | 10 | 10 | 3,538 | 7,438 |

| | | | | |
|---|----|----|--------|--------|
| <u>B-6 Springs or seeps for livestock water</u> | | | | |
| Baker | 5 | 9 | 1,780 | 1,660 |
| Coos | 1 | 1 | 150 | 71 |
| Crook | 2 | 2 | 1,920 | 394 |
| Grant | 3 | 11 | 3,000 | 2,155 |
| Harney | 2 | 3 | 354 | 333 |
| Jefferson | 2 | 2 | 1,200 | 308 |
| Klamath | 2 | 2 | 160 | 400 |
| Lane | 1 | 1 | 6 | 179 |
| Lincoln | 1 | 1 | 13 | 200 |
| Linn | 3 | 3 | 64 | 571 |
| Sherman | 3 | 3 | 540 | 420 |
| Umatilla | 8 | 13 | 435 | 1,536 |
| Wallowa | 3 | 5 | 800 | 192 |
| Wasco | 7 | 9 | 2,250 | 1,525 |
| Wheeler | 5 | 15 | 9,600 | 2,382 |
| Yamhill | 3 | 3 | 155 | 486 |
| State Total | 51 | 83 | 22,427 | 12,812 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

B - Improvement and Protection of Established Vegetative Cover

| County | No. of Farms | Number | Acres Served | Cost- Shares |
|---|-----------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <u>B-7 Reservoirs for agricultural uses</u> | | | | |
| Baker | 6 | 6 | 668 | 2,296 |
| Benton | 1 | 1 | 10 | 350 |
| Clackamas | 7 | 7 | 60 | 7,680 |
| Clatsop | 2 | 2 | 29 | 888 |
| Columbia | 1 | 1 | 7 | 600 |
| Coos | 8 | 8 | 165 | 4,072 |
| Crook | 3 | 3 | 1,120 | 2,241 |
| Deschutes | 6 | 6 | 380 | 2,017 |
| Douglas | 2 | 2 | 65 | 3,937 |
| Gilliam | 1 | 3 | 1,000 | 208 |
| Grant | 1 | 1 | 40 | 185 |
| Harney | 3 | 3 | 1,520 | 1,376 |
| Hood River | 3 | 1 | 15 | 150 |
| Jackson | 10 | 10 | 160 | 4,278 |
| Jefferson | 2 | 2 | 920 | 131 |
| Josephine | 4 | 4 | 129 | 1,850 |
| Klamath | 4 | 5 | 440 | 2,153 |
| Lake | 2 | 3 | 1,058 | 279 |
| Lane | 5 | 5 | 142 | 3,691 |
| Lincoln | 1 | 3 | 15 | 750 |
| Linn | 13 | 13 | 215 | 5,685 |
| Marion | 9 | 9 | 50 | 5,890 |
| Morrow | 1 | 1 | 10 | 10 |
| Multnomah | 2 | 2 | 55 | 1,930 |
| Polk | 28 | 28 | 1,418 | 21,695 |
| Sherman | 2 | 2 | 230 | 940 |
| Umatilla | 8 | 14 | 965 | 2,725 |
| Union | 20 | 26 | 4,988 | 6,683 |
| Wallowa | 8 | 31 | 5,120 | 2,259 |
| Wasco | 10 | 12 | 2,283 | 5,038 |
| Washington | 13 | 13 | 255 | 5,896 |
| Wheeler | 3 | 8 | 5,700 | 426 |
| Yamhill | 3 | 3 | 743 | 4,500 |
| State Total | 192 | 238 | 29,975 | 102,809 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

B - Improvement and Protection of Established Vegetative Cover

| County | No. of Farms | Acres | Cost- Shares |
|---|-----------------|--------|-----------------|
| <u>B-8 Pipelines, supplemental storage, etc., for livestock water</u> | | | |
| Coos | 1 | 80 | 128 |
| Crook | 3 | 3,760 | 2,928 |
| Deschutes | 15 | 3,000 | 2,786 |
| Gilliam | 2 | 1,021 | 1,009 |
| Harney | 1 | 90 | 161 |
| Jefferson | 4 | 3,780 | 2,972 |
| Linn | 2 | 54 | 239 |
| Wasco | 3 | 400 | 302 |
| State Total | 31 | 12,185 | 10,525 |

| | | | |
|---|----|--------|--------|
| <u>B-9 Fencing to protect established cover</u> | | | |
| Baker | 4 | 2,363 | 1,468 |
| Coos | 1 | 240 | 299 |
| Crook | 4 | 7,040 | 1,816 |
| Curry | 3 | 666 | 1,200 |
| Grant | 4 | 2,320 | 1,342 |
| Harney | 4 | 5,010 | 1,953 |
| Jefferson | 3 | 3,050 | 1,799 |
| Klamath | 3 | 250 | 561 |
| Lake | 3 | 1,930 | 577 |
| Malheur | 2 | 8,280 | 1,461 |
| Morrow | 2 | 4,200 | 1,188 |
| Sherman | 2 | 320 | 304 |
| Umatilla | 3 | 500 | 1,027 |
| Union | 4 | 3,080 | 977 |
| Wallowa | 2 | 1,600 | 935 |
| Wasco | 3 | 650 | 292 |
| Wheeler | 5 | 9,000 | 3,601 |
| State Total | 52 | 50,499 | 20,800 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

B - Improvement and Protection of Established Vegetative Cover

| County | No. of Farms | Acres | Cost- Shares |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| <u>B-10 Timber stand improvement</u> | | | |
| Baker | 10 | 68 | 2,280 |
| Benton | 7 | 95 | 3,585 |
| Clackamas | 8 | 64 | 1,870 |
| Clatsop | 1 | 10 | 84 |
| Columbia | 3 | 15 | 578 |
| Coos | 2 | 69 | 1,116 |
| Crook | 1 | 47 | 1,000 |
| Deschutes | 4 | 113 | 3,250 |
| Douglas | 3 | 105 | 980 |
| Grant | 5 | 109 | 3,683 |
| Jackson | 7 | 69 | 2,265 |
| Josephine | 30 | 153 | 4,939 |
| Klamath | 3 | 39 | 1,822 |
| Lake | 1 | 40 | 1,343 |
| Lane | 6 | 99 | 1,705 |
| Lincoln | 1 | 10 | 500 |
| Linn | 13 | 137 | 4,361 |
| Marion | 3 | 33 | 1,160 |
| Morrow | 3 | 70 | 2,193 |
| Multnomah | 3 | 5 | 135 |
| Polk | 5 | 55 | 2,507 |
| Tillamook | 1 | 1 | 27 |
| Umatilla | 1 | 20 | 171 |
| Union | 8 | 91 | 3,516 |
| Wallowa | 5 | 32 | 1,292 |
| Wasco | 1 | 10 | 350 |
| Washington | 6 | 68 | 2,261 |
| Wheeler | 2 | 45 | 510 |
| Yamhill | 15 | 190 | 4,833 |
| State Total | 158 | 1,862 | 54,316 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

B - Improvement and Protection of Established Vegetative Cover

| County | No. of Farms | Acres | Cost- Shares |
|---|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| <u>B-11 Stock trails through natural barriers</u> | | | |
| Sherman | 4 | 900 | 935 |
| Umatilla | 2 | 1,400 | 1,693 |
| Wasco | 2 | 500 | 358 |
| Wheeler | 2 | 3,300 | 1,597 |
| State Total | 10 | 6,100 | 4,583 |

| County | No. of Farms | Acres | Acres Served | Cost- Shares |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <u>B-12 Weed Control</u> | | | | |
| Clackamas | 24 | 364 | 437 | 3,354 |
| Clatsop | 9 | 129 | 600 | 516 |
| Columbia | 38 | 457 | 1,000 | 1,939 |
| Crook | 3 | 39 | 72 | 170 |
| Curry | 2 | 50 | 580 | 164 |
| Deschutes | 1 | 22 | 60 | 164 |
| Douglas | 1 | 43 | 43 | 215 |
| Gilliam | 13 | 221 | 600 | 3,264 |
| Grant | 13 | 363 | 121 | 513 |
| Harney | 5 | 219 | 411 | 545 |
| Klamath | 12 | 714 | 1,231 | 3,079 |
| Lake | 8 | 306 | 860 | 703 |
| Morrow | 26 | 2,678 | 25,000 | 4,170 |
| Multnomah | 4 | 44 | 44 | 320 |
| Sherman | 29 | 5,788 | 6,360 | 6,138 |
| Tillamook | 55 | 1,348 | 13,000 | 4,468 |
| Umatilla | 31 | 5,998 | 7,130 | 6,299 |
| Wasco | 3 | 4 | 200 | 111 |
| Washington | 62 | 1,070 | 1,070 | 6,418 |
| State Total | 339 | 19,857 | 58,819 | 42,550 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

C - Conservation and Disposal of Water

| County | No. of Farms | Acres | Acres Served | Cost- Shares |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <u>C-1 Permanent sod waterways</u> | | | | |
| Benton | 1 | 1 | 2 | 108 |
| Josephine | 3 | 12 | 62 | 988 |
| Lake | 1 | 3 | 120 | 123 |
| Lane | 2 | 1 | 17 | 217 |
| Marion | 2 | 1 | 31 | 540 |
| Morrow | 7 | 25 | 25 | 301 |
| Sherman | 7 | 15 | 228 | 403 |
| Umatilla | 3 | 6 | 170 | 2,020 |
| Wasco | 2 | 4 | 160 | 902 |
| State Total | 28 | 68 | 815 | 5,602 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|----|-----|-----|
| <u>C-2 Permanent Vegetative Cover</u> | | | | |
| Klamath | 1 | 4 | 20 | 20 |
| Morrow | 10 | 42 | 365 | 343 |
| State Total | 11 | 46 | 385 | 363 |

| County | No. of Farms | Extent Acres | Cost- Shares |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <u>C-5 Diversion terraces, ditches, or dikes</u> | | | |
| Gilliam | 13 | 1,283 | 3,571 |
| Klamath | 1 | 80 | 31 |
| Lake | 2 | 560 | 321 |
| Morrow | 20 | 3,320 | 3,911 |
| Sherman | 14 | 2,330 | 4,478 |
| Umatilla | 17 | 2,966 | 8,889 |
| Union | 7 | 290 | 970 |
| Wasco | 4 | 83 | 618 |
| State Total | 78 | 10,912 | 22,789 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

C - Conservation and Disposal of Water

| County | No. of Farms | Acres | Acres Served | Cost- Shares |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <u>C-6 Erosion control dams</u> | | | | |
| Gilliam | 2 | 2 | 80 | 266 |
| Jefferson | 1 | 1 | 30 | 58 |
| Morrow | 3 | 7 | 203 | 673 |
| Sherman | 3 | 4 | 340 | 1,100 |
| Union | 1 | 1 | 50 | 21 |
| Wallowa | 1 | 1 | 80 | 650 |
| Wasco | 3 | 6 | 600 | 1,833 |
| State Total | 14 | 22 | 1,383 | 4,601 |

C-7 Mechanical protection of inlets and outlets

| | | | | |
|-------------|----|----|-------|--------|
| Coos | 6 | 7 | 238 | 1,654 |
| Hood River | 1 | 1 | 20 | 600 |
| Jackson | 3 | 3 | 38 | 769 |
| Klamath | 8 | 41 | 1,545 | 1,349 |
| Lane | 2 | 2 | 42 | 1,520 |
| Marion | 1 | 2 | 10 | 410 |
| Polk | 7 | 8 | 41 | 530 |
| Tillamook | 1 | 1 | 36 | 415 |
| Washington | 1 | 1 | 160 | 2,254 |
| Yamhill | 9 | 2 | 250 | 1,500 |
| State Total | 39 | 68 | 2,380 | 11,001 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

C - Conservation and Disposal of Water

| County | No. of Farms | Acres Served | Cost- Shares |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <u>C-8 Streambank or shore protection</u> | | | |
| Baker | 3 | 66 | 1,536 |
| Benton | 8 | 130 | 3,066 |
| Clackamas | 1 | 3 | 232 |
| Clatsop | 8 | 160 | 2,663 |
| Columbia | 4 | 29 | 1,117 |
| Coos | 17 | 382 | 10,697 |
| Crook | 2 | 60 | 750 |
| Curry | 5 | 93 | 3,344 |
| Douglas | 1 | 25 | 563 |
| Gilliam | 7 | 227 | 5,230 |
| Grant | 6 | 170 | 3,110 |
| Harney | 6 | 890 | 3,567 |
| Jackson | 5 | 23 | 1,036 |
| Jefferson | 2 | 54 | 1,500 |
| Josephine | 36 | 791 | 18,712 |
| Klamath | 2 | 140 | 785 |
| Lake | 9 | 1,492 | 3,206 |
| Lane | 21 | 618 | 15,772 |
| Lincoln | 13 | 199 | 6,759 |
| Linn | 27 | 654 | 13,726 |
| Marion | 26 | 922 | 6,683 |
| Morrow | 6 | 319 | 4,840 |
| Polk | 15 | 396 | 7,186 |
| Tillamook | 11 | 178 | 10,608 |
| Umatilla | 4 | 394 | 3,360 |
| Union | 9 | 249 | 5,206 |
| Wallowa | 3 | 115 | 2,366 |
| Wasco | 6 | 620 | 2,584 |
| Washington | 5 | 1,465 | 21,462 |
| Wheeler | 2 | 500 | 636 |
| Yamhill | 12 | 357 | 9,530 |
| State Total | 282 | 11,721 | 171,832 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

C - Conservation and Disposal of Water

| County | No. of Farms | Acres Served | Cost- Shares |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <u>C-9 Permanent open drainage</u> | | | |
| Baker | 5 | 57 | 926 |
| Benton | 5 | 105 | 1,816 |
| Clatsop | 9 | 60 | 1,080 |
| Columbia | 4 | 115 | 2,212 |
| Coos | 24 | 513 | 6,577 |
| Crook | 2 | 80 | 571 |
| Curry | 3 | 32 | 696 |
| Douglas | 6 | 118 | 1,492 |
| Harney | 1 | 70 | 202 |
| Jackson | 5 | 182 | 1,212 |
| Jefferson | 1 | 30 | 63 |
| Josephine | 1 | 52 | 1,000 |
| Klamath | 11 | 2,965 | 6,175 |
| Lake | 2 | 140 | 252 |
| Lane | 16 | 264 | 7,640 |
| Lincoln | 3 | 43 | 856 |
| Linn | 38 | 898 | 12,285 |
| Malheur | 1 | 22 | 41 |
| Marion | 20 | 213 | 3,177 |
| Multnomah | 4 | 190 | 1,566 |
| Polk | 4 | 160 | 973 |
| Tillamook | 10 | 229 | 4,492 |
| Union | 7 | 495 | 2,616 |
| Wallowa | 2 | 85 | 421 |
| Washington | 11 | 100 | 2,466 |
| Yamhill | 1 | 100 | 1,000 |
| State Total | 196 | 7,318 | 61,807 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

C - Conservation and Disposal of Water

| County | No. of Farms | Acres Served | Cost- Shares |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <u>C-10 Underground drainage</u> | | | |
| Baker | 6 | 130 | 1,902 |
| Benton | 15 | 499 | 8,399 |
| Clackamas | 46 | 469 | 28,439 |
| Clatsop | 2 | 5 | 463 |
| Columbia | 11 | 93 | 3,330 |
| Coos | 3 | 15 | 1,257 |
| Crook | 3 | 250 | 3,127 |
| Curry | 2 | 11 | 268 |
| Grant | 2 | 26 | 459 |
| Hood River | 16 | 185 | 2,533 |
| Jackson | 6 | 76 | 1,560 |
| Josephine | 4 | 191 | 2,472 |
| Klamath | 18 | 828 | 14,516 |
| Lake | 1 | 512 | 139 |
| Lane | 24 | 259 | 8,679 |
| Lincoln | 4 | 40 | 1,093 |
| Linn | 54 | 561 | 24,979 |
| Malheur | 5 | 110 | 2,677 |
| Marion | 163 | 1,645 | 80,389 |
| Multnomah | 19 | 191 | 10,942 |
| Polk | 46 | 687 | 30,633 |
| Tillamook | 8 | 104 | 2,475 |
| Umatilla | 2 | 15 | 949 |
| Union | 8 | 138 | 2,702 |
| Wallowa | 10 | 84 | 1,587 |
| Washington | 90 | 800 | 28,944 |
| Yamhill | 41 | 750 | 29,817 |
| State Total | 609 | 8,674 | 294,730 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

C - Conservation and Disposal of Water

| County | No. of Farms | Acres Served | Cost- Shares |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <u>C-11 Shaping or land grading to permit drainage</u> | | | |
| Jackson | 9 | 114 | 2,234 |
| Lincoln | 1 | 15 | 145 |
| Tillamook | 1 | 16 | 162 |
| State Total | 11 | 145 | 2,541 |

| | | | |
|---|-----|--------|---------|
| <u>C-12 Reorganizing irrigation systems</u> | | | |
| Baker | 76 | 10,775 | 20,860 |
| Benton | 2 | 60 | 1,043 |
| Crook | 15 | 628 | 9,334 |
| Deschutes | 30 | 1,638 | 21,845 |
| Gilliam | 1 | 40 | 500 |
| Grant | 28 | 1,860 | 5,137 |
| Harney | 13 | 1,440 | 9,619 |
| Hood River | 33 | 1,672 | 12,456 |
| Jackson | 75 | 1,166 | 23,805 |
| Jefferson | 15 | 471 | 6,691 |
| Josephine | 12 | 565 | 4,715 |
| Klamath | 51 | 4,996 | 35,993 |
| Lake | 22 | 4,249 | 13,488 |
| Linn | 1 | 20 | 287 |
| Malheur | 42 | 1,141 | 23,480 |
| Marion | 30 | 323 | 12,900 |
| Morrow | 6 | 456 | 4,638 |
| Umatilla | 35 | 978 | 22,457 |
| Union | 20 | 2,914 | 9,510 |
| Wallowa | 6 | 160 | 4,363 |
| Wasco | 25 | 4,050 | 8,736 |
| Wheeler | 5 | 227 | 2,265 |
| State Total | 543 | 39,829 | 254,122 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

C - Conservation and Disposal of Water

| County | No. of Farms | Acres Served | Cost- Shares |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <u>C-13 Leveling for irrigation</u> | | | |
| Baker | 21 | 459 | 12,890 |
| Crook | 7 | 101 | 1,807 |
| Deschutes | 3 | 59 | 1,376 |
| Gilliam | 2 | 22 | 660 |
| Grant | 6 | 161 | 1,607 |
| Harney | 6 | 207 | 2,782 |
| Jackson | 8 | 154 | 4,084 |
| Jefferson | 8 | 284 | 3,104 |
| Josephine | 4 | 73 | 2,609 |
| Klamath | 26 | 746 | 14,157 |
| Lake | 8 | 265 | 4,945 |
| Lane | 1 | 20 | 600 |
| Malheur | 81 | 1,459 | 40,930 |
| Morrow | 8 | 160 | 3,042 |
| Umatilla | 17 | 315 | 8,964 |
| Union | 6 | 197 | 2,278 |
| Wallowa | 5 | 103 | 2,512 |
| Wasco | 4 | 152 | 1,524 |
| Wheeler | 3 | 57 | 1,170 |
| State Total | 224 | 4,994 | 111,041 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-------|---------|
| <u>C-15 Irrigation ditch lining</u> | | | |
| Baker | 12 | 2,100 | 2,000 |
| Crook | 5 | 245 | 4,672 |
| Deschutes | 3 | 212 | 2,541 |
| Jackson | 10 | 283 | 489 |
| Jefferson | 5 | 128 | 3,441 |
| Josephine | 4 | 245 | 1,993 |
| Malheur | 141 | 4,361 | 94,425 |
| Morrow | 1 | 80 | 1,131 |
| Umatilla | 7 | 228 | 5,995 |
| State Total | 188 | 7,882 | 116,687 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

C - Conservation and Disposal of Water

| County | No. of Farms | Acres Served | Cost- Shares |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <u>C-16 Spreader ditches or dikes</u> | | | |
| Lake | 2 | 220 | 537 |
| <u>C-17 - Subsoiling</u> | | | |
| Gilliam | 2 | 773 | 386 |
| Jackson | 2 | 13 | 65 |
| Klamath | 16 | 588 | 4,403 |
| Linn | 1 | 22 | 92 |
| Malheur | 38 | 611 | 8,204 |
| Morrow | 2 | 1,482 | 1,473 |
| Multnomah | 16 | 881 | 4,658 |
| Umatilla | 24 | 5,828 | 10,703 |
| Union | 15 | 1,466 | 6,759 |
| Wasco | 12 | 1,385 | 1,211 |
| State Total | 128 | 13,049 | 37,954 |

D - Establishing Temporary Protective Vegetative Cover

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|--------|--------|
| <u>D-1 Winter cover</u> | | | |
| Benton | 1 | 22 | 66 |
| Douglas | 2 | 66 | 87 |
| Klamath | 2 | 94 | 163 |
| Lane | 2 | 189 | 260 |
| Linn | 3 | 79 | 237 |
| Marion | 63 | 4,327 | 6,475 |
| Polk | 18 | 653 | 1,230 |
| Union | 2 | 68 | 204 |
| Wasco | 76 | 3,856 | 12,341 |
| Washington | 29 | 962 | 1,022 |
| Yamhill | 23 | 111 | 1,404 |
| State Total | 221 | 10,427 | 23,489 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

D - Establishing Temporary Protective Vegetative Cover

| County | No. of Farms | Acres | Cost- Shares |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| <u>D-2 Summer cover</u> | | | |
| Baker | 2 | 26 | 107 |
| <u>D-3 Green manure crop</u> | | | |
| Umatilla | 1 | 125 | 297 |
| Wallowa | 3 | 315 | 274 |
| State Total | 4 | 440 | 571 |

E - Temporary Protection of Soil from Wind and Water Erosion

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| <u>E-1 Stubble mulching</u> | | | |
| Gilliam | 4 | 3,739 | 1,200 |
| Morrow | 10 | 4,424 | 3,318 |
| Sherman | 9 | 3,178 | 2,395 |
| Umatilla | 27 | 18,063 | 13,395 |
| Union | 9 | 106 | 798 |
| Wasco | 2 | 250 | 250 |
| State Total | 61 | 29,760 | 21,356 |
| <u>E-2 Contour farming</u> | | | |
| Morrow | 2 | 1,614 | 807 |
| <u>E-4 Applying mulch</u> | | | |
| Morrow | 1 | 22 | 165 |
| Umatilla | 1 | 2 | 33 |
| State Total | 2 | 24 | 198 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

E - Temporary Protection of Soil from Wind and Water Erosion

| County | No. of Farms | Acres | Cost- Shares |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| <u>E-5 Home gardens</u> | | | |
| Columbia | 1 | 1 | 61 |
| Josephine | 2 | 1 | 75 |
| Linn | 1 | 2 | 40 |
| Wasco | 1 | 1 | 478 |
| Yamhill | 5 | 4 | 173 |
| State Total | 10 | 9 | 827 |

F - Special County Conservation Needs

F-2-b Deep plowing cropland

| | | | |
|---------|----|-----|-------|
| Malheur | 16 | 450 | 8,327 |
|---------|----|-----|-------|

F-2-d Sprinkler mainlines - cranberry bogs

| | | | |
|------|---|----|-------|
| Coos | 7 | 20 | 4,136 |
|------|---|----|-------|

F-2-e Resanding cranberry bogs

| | | | |
|---------|---|---|-----|
| Clatsop | 1 | 3 | 122 |
|---------|---|---|-----|

F-3-b Repairing flood damage

| | | | |
|----------|----|-----|--------|
| Umatilla | 32 | 376 | 19,896 |
|----------|----|-----|--------|

Agricultural Conservation Program

G - Wildlife Conservation Practices with Soil and
Water Conservation Benefits

| County | No. of Farms | Acres | Acres Served | Cost- Shares |
|---|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <u>G-1 Wildlife food plots or habitat</u> | | | | |
| Linn | 1 | 12 | 15 | 225 |
| Washington | 18 | 124 | 124 | 1,419 |
| Yamhill | 1 | 3 | 60 | 30 |
| State Total | 20 | 139 | 199 | 1,674 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----|-------|
| <u>G-2 Shallow water areas for wildlife</u> | | | | |
| Marion | 1 | 1 | 2 | 386 |
| Multnomah | 2 | 2 | 130 | 1,149 |
| Polk | 4 | 4 | 85 | 460 |
| State Total | 7 | 7 | 217 | 1,995 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|----|----|-----|--------|
| <u>G-3 Wildlife ponds</u> | | | | |
| Clackamas | 5 | 5 | 16 | 2,983 |
| Coos | 1 | 1 | 1 | 750 |
| Deschutes | 1 | 1 | 70 | 510 |
| Lane | 9 | 9 | 5 | 5,549 |
| Marion | 3 | 3 | 9 | 1,741 |
| Polk | 3 | 3 | 124 | 2,696 |
| Tillamook | 1 | 1 | 40 | 1,500 |
| Union | 1 | 1 | 3 | 505 |
| Wallowa | 12 | 12 | 420 | 10,314 |
| Yamhill | 1 | 1 | 90 | 750 |
| State Total | 37 | 37 | 778 | 27,298 |

Agricultural Conservation Service

H - Beautification-Conservation Practices

| County | No of Farms | Acres | Cost- Shares |
|-------------|----------------|-------|-----------------|
| Baker | 1 | 9 | 228 |
| Klamath | 6 | 192 | 2,882 |
| Marion | 2 | 5 | 205 |
| Union | 1 | 5 | 200 |
| State Total | 10 | 211 | 3,515 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

Emergency Conservation Measure

| County | No. of Farms | Acres | Cost- Shares |
|--------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| Grant | 96 | 4,085 | 12,393 |

The emergency measures shown above represent conservation practices performed to repair the damage from a cloudburst in Grant County during June of 1969. Emergency funds were provided to offer cost-sharing for restoring stream channels, clearing debris from fields, and repairing and replacing irrigation structures.

Agricultural Conservation Program

Pooling Agreements

| County | No. of Agreements | No. of Farms | Cost- Shares |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <u>Regular practices</u> | | | |
| Baker | 10 | 67 | 19,790 |
| Clatsop | 2 | 6 | 1,383 |
| Columbia | 2 | 4 | 946 |
| Coos | 1 | 2 | 129 |
| Grant | 4 | 18 | 586 |
| Hood River | 2 | 5 | 475 |
| Jackson | 5 | 48 | 3,767 |
| Jefferson | 2 | 17 | 14,132 |
| Josephine | 5 | 39 | 13,270 |
| Klamath | 2 | 4 | 4,937 |
| Lake | 1 | 5 | 1,641 |
| Lane | 3 | 9 | 4,595 |
| Lincoln | 1 | 2 | 1,200 |
| Linn | 5 | 21 | 9,603 |
| Malheur | 5 | 13 | 9,534 |
| Marion | 4 | 48 | 13,922 |
| Morrow | 1 | 9 | 689 |
| Polk | 2 | 4 | 973 |
| Tillamook | 1 | 2 | 767 |
| Umatilla | 3 | 15 | 2,141 |
| Union | 2 | 14 | 3,730 |
| Wasco | 1 | 21 | 3,456 |
| Washington | 4 | 30 | 25,045 |
| Yamhill | 3 | 14 | 11,926 |
| State Total | 71 | 417 | 148,637 |

Agricultural Conservation Program

Summary of Data For Public Law 566 Watersheds and Upper Willamette RC&D Project

| Name | County | No. Farms in ACP | Cost- Shares |
|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Big Creek | Baker | 25 | 10,623 |
| | Union | 2 | 529 |
| Wolf Creek, North Powder | Baker | 25 | 10,333 |
| | Union | 17 | 9,754 |
| Pine Valley | Baker | 20 | 8,236 |
| Lower Amazon and Flat Creek | Benton | 7 | 4,549 |
| | Lane | 3 | 1,719 |
| Skipanon River | Clatsop | 4 | 734 |
| Sutherlin Creek | Douglas | 5 | 1,466 |
| Middle Fork of Hood River | Hood River | 12 | 3,240 |
| Lynx Hollow | Lane | 2 | 906 |
| Willakenzie Area | Lane | 1 | 401 |
| Grand Prairie | Linn | 3 | 1,811 |
| Beaver Creek | Marion | 18 | 9,000 |
| Little Pudding River | Marion | 34 | 19,000 |
| Rock Creek | Morrow | 12 | 3,812 |
| Little Luckiamute | Polk | 17 | 9,731 |
| Elgin | Union | 38 | 8,898 |
| McKay-Rock Creek | Washington | 19 | 4,196 |
| | Multnomah | 1 | 229 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|-----|--------|
| Upper Willamette RC&D | Benton | 77 | 33,854 |
| | Lane | 70 | 30,773 |
| | Linn | 213 | 91,149 |

Cropland Adjustment Program

The Cropland Adjustment Program was authorized under the Food and Agriculture Act of 1965 and was available to farmers for the 1966 and 1967 program years. No additional participation has been authorized since then.

The CAP provided for long-term retirement of cropland from specified crops determined to be in surplus supply. Provision was also made for the retirement of tame hay lands in some situations. In Oregon, the crops designated in 1966 were wheat, corn, grain sorghums, and barley. In 1967 only wheat and corn were designated. Participating farmers signed five to ten year agreements to divert all of the farm allotment or base for at least one of these crops. The acreage being diverted must be withdrawn from any agricultural production and maintained in an approved conservation use for the period of the agreement. Participants receive an adjustment payment for the acreage diverted and cost-share assistance for establishing the necessary conserving use. The adjustment payment is related to the productivity of the farm and the crop being diverted.

#

Cropland Adjustment Program

| County | Number of Agreements | Acreage | 1969 Adjustment Payments |
|------------|----------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|
| Baker | 1 | 225 | 5,043 |
| Benton | 3 | 207 | 1,975 |
| Clackamas | 13 | 526 | 13,695 |
| Douglas | 1 | 54 | 400 |
| Gilliam | 1 | 212 | 3,873 |
| Grant | 1 | 104 | 970 |
| Harney | 2 | 422 | 2,386 |
| Jackson | 1 | 99 | 2,768 |
| Jefferson | 4 | 717 | 7,880 |
| Klamath | 1 | 454 | 8,490 |
| Lake | 4 | 870 | 9,548 |
| Lane | 6 | 366 | 5,880 |
| Linn | 2 | 64 | 1,254 * |
| Malheur | 1 | 74 | * |
| Polk | 5 | 115 | 1,539 |
| Sherman | 1 | 68 | 1,028 |
| Umatilla | 2 | 232 | 7,706 |
| Union | 1 | 99 | 1,738 |
| Wallowa | 3 | 231 | 4,229 |
| Wasco | 3 | 337 | 3,040 * |
| Washington | 26 | 464 | 10,413 |
| Wheeler | 1 | 143 | 1,940 |
| Yamhill | 17 | 793 | 8,433 |
| Totals | 100 | 6,876 | 104,228 |

* Lump sum adjustment payment made in 1966 not included.

Cropland Conversion Program

Following the expiration of the Soil Bank Act in 1960 several land use adjustment programs were authorized by Congress on a pilot basis. All were directed generally at converting cropland into other more needed uses such as recreation, wildlife habitat, permanent vegetation and trees. These cropland conversion programs were approved in selected States and counties to test various combinations of payment rates and contract provisions.

In Oregon, Morrow and Umatilla Counties were selected for a trial CCP for 1965. A limited number of 5-10 year agreements were accepted. The agreements called for designation of specific cropland which could not be harvested but could be grazed. A corresponding reduction in the average acreage of row and grain crops was required. All of the designated acreage under the program was converted to permanent cover.

Data for the agreements approved are shown below.

| County | Number of Agreements | Number of Acres | Annual Payments |
|----------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Morrow | 8 | 1,468 | 6,544 |
| Umatilla | 23 | 1,863 | 4,279 |
| Totals | 31 | 3,331 | 10,823 |

Conservation Reserve Program

The Conservation Reserve Program was a part of the Soil Bank Program enacted in 1956. It was essentially a cropland retirement program operating through voluntary contracts with farmers ranging from three to ten years in duration.

1960 was the last year in which new contracts were written. These Conservation Reserve contracts required the designation of a specific acreage of cropland which could not be grazed or harvested, and which would be devoted to a conserving use. A corresponding reduction in the acreage of most annual crops on the farm was also required. In return, the farmer received an annual rental payment for compliance with the contract and cost-share assistance for establishing an approved conservation use on the designated acreage.

1969 was the final year for all contracts except two which expire in 1970. On the following page is a table listing basic data for all contracts in effect during 1969.

#

Conservation Reserve Program

| County | Number of Contracts | Total Number of Acres Under Contract | Annual Payments Earned |
|-------------|---------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Baker | 3 | 575 | 7,124 |
| Benton | 10 | 625 | 8,331 |
| Clackamas | 6 | 187 | 3,760 |
| Columbia | 1 | 52 | 927 |
| Douglas | 7 | 620 | 8,663 |
| Gilliam | 3 | 603 | 6,129 |
| Harney | 2 | 714 | 5,321 |
| Jackson | 1 | 21 | 374 |
| Jefferson | 1 | 111 | 1,790 |
| Klamath | 3 | 879 | 10,407 |
| Lake | 4 | 365 | 4,299 |
| Lane | 12 | 1,007 | 16,877 |
| Linn | 5 | 470 | 7,678 |
| Marion | 12 | 1,222 | 21,055 |
| Morrow | 8 | 1,927 | 25,177 |
| Multnomah | 2 | 380 | 5,204 |
| Polk | 10 | 1,208 | 20,672 |
| Sherman | 3 | 658 | 10,635 |
| Umatilla | 5 | 1,239 | 16,610 |
| Union | 3 | 515 | 7,916 |
| Wallowa | 4 | 908 | 14,628 |
| Wasco | 10 | 2,729 | 48,748 |
| Washington | 4 | 156 | 2,581 |
| Wheeler | 6 | 1,845 | 26,279 |
| Yamhill | 12 | 473 | 7,737 |
| State Total | 137 | 19,489 | 288,922 |

Commodity Loan and Purchase Agreement Program

Commodity loans and purchases are one phase of the Price Support Program designed to help stabilize the agricultural economy and to provide a means for more orderly marketing of certain commodities.

In Oregon - wheat, barley, dry edible beans, corn, oats, and honey were the commodities which received price support through loans and purchases.

Producers of the price supported commodities may apply for loans based on specific price support rates providing the commodities meet certain requirements. Once established for the crop year the support value of commodities under loan or purchase agreement remains constant regardless of market fluctuations. This allows the producer a choice in marketing his commodity; to forfeit the commodity at the price support value in satisfaction of his loan or to repay the loan and sell on the open market, whichever is to his advantage. The producer may also delay the final decision by requesting extension of the maturity date of his loan.

The following pages of this section outline the activity under the program for the 1969 crop year through February 28, 1970.

#

Barley Placed Under Loan

| County | No. of Loans Disbursed | Bushels | Amount Disbursed |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------|---------------------|
| Baker | 11 | 31,659 | \$26,047 |
| Benton | 4 | 22,975 | 21,596 |
| Gilliam | 17 | 61,721 | 55,250 |
| Klamath | 15 | 282,665 | 250,164 |
| Lake | 5 | 6,171 | 5,366 |
| Malheur | 1 | 2,790 | 2,315 |
| Morrow | 31 | 144,373 | 127,517 |
| Polk | 13 | 40,039 | 37,942 |
| Sherman | 53 | 90,122 | 79,724 |
| Umatilla | 6 | 20,571 | 18,128 |
| Union | 8 | 17,465 | 14,729 |
| Wallowa | 20 | 65,364 | 54,905 |
| Wasco | 12 | 22,036 | 21,024 |
| Washington | 20 | 44,279 | 40,242 |
| Wheeler | 1 | 754 | 644 |
| Yamhill | 20 | 46,478 | 43,807 |
| State Total | 237 | 899,462 | 799,401 |

Corn Placed Under Loan

| | | | |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|
| Benton | 3 | 24,358 | 29,960 |
| Malheur | 1 | 1,296 | 1,594 |
| State Total | 4 | 25,654 | 31,554 |

Oats Placed Under Loan

| | | | |
|-------------|-----|-----------|-----------|
| Baker | 7 | 5,617 | 3,667 |
| Benton | 5 | 13,695 | 10,015 |
| Clackamas | 4 | 8,212 | 5,995 |
| Columbia | 1 | 7,218 | 5,269 |
| Klamath | 29 | 1,344,282 | 950,924 |
| Lake | 1 | 4,872 | 3,410 |
| Lane | 1 | 1,517 | 1,092 |
| Marion | 5 | 11,519 | 8,455 |
| Polk | 118 | 346,960 | 257,256 |
| Union | 6 | 10,471 | 6,501 |
| Wallowa | 38 | 81,482 | 51,750 |
| Washington | 147 | 316,148 | 220,471 |
| Yamhill | 138 | 347,600 | 249,055 |
| State Total | 500 | 2,499,592 | 1,773,862 |

Honey Placed Under Loan

| County | No. of Loans Disbursed | Pounds | Amount Disbursed |
|-------------|---------------------------|--------|---------------------|
| Umatilla | 1 | 11,880 | \$ 1,366 |
| Yamhill | 2 | 29,484 | 3,833 |
| State Total | 3 | 41,364 | 5,199 |

Wheat Placed Under Loan

| County | No. of Loans Disbursed | Bushels | Amount Disbursed |
|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| Baker | 65 | 177,246 | 203,949 |
| Benton | 7 | 17,574 | 22,670 |
| Crook | 1 | 2,056 | 2,438 |
| Gilliam | 97 | 865,157 | 1,073,051 |
| Jefferson | 60 | 92,868 | 121,063 |
| Klamath | 5 | 9,417 | 11,783 |
| Lake | 34 | 69,656 | 83,670 |
| Lane | 3 | 4,927 | 6,175 |
| Malheur | 5 | 11,017 | 12,533 |
| Morrow | 265 | 1,559,052 | 1,947,781 |
| Polk | 30 | 97,765 | 127,537 |
| Sherman | 297 | 1,455,122 | 1,806,599 |
| Umatilla | 220 | 1,736,589 | 2,097,361 |
| Union | 112 | 570,326 | 661,696 |
| Wallowa | 65 | 371,539 | 441,077 |
| Wasco | 156 | 993,386 | 1,314,517 |
| Washington | 53 | 160,268 | 202,961 |
| Wheeler | 10 | 42,404 | 51,483 |
| Yamhill | 56 | 169,802 | 221,786 |
| State Total | 1,541 | 8,406,171 | 10,410,130 |

Dry Edible Beans Placed Under Loan

| County | No. of loans Disbursed | Cwt. | Amount Disbursed |
|-------------|---------------------------|-------|---------------------|
| Umatilla | 2 | 3,218 | \$ 23,878 |
| State Total | 2 | 3,218 | 23,878 |

Farm Storage Structure and Dryer Equipment Loan Program

The storage and dryer equipment loan programs are a supplement to the commodity loan and purchase program.

Storage loans are available to producers of crops eligible for price support for the construction of farm facilities to store these crops. Generally, loans are limited to 85 percent of the out-of-pocket cost of construction and are repayable in four equal annual installments at a per annum interest rate of four percent. For applications approved after May 30, 1969, loan funds are available only for the basic structure. The cost of foundations and operating equipment are excluded. The per annum interest rate is 6 percent after May 30. The construction of these facilities allows the producer to store his grain after harvest and to market the grain at the time of greatest advantage rather than being forced to market at harvest time when prices are usually lowest.

Dryer equipment loans are available to those producers who have capacity for storing price supported crops and provide a means for conditioning the grain for safe storage. Dryer loans are limited to 85 percent of the cost and are repayable in three equal annual installments at a per annum interest rate of four percent. For applications approved after May 30, the maximum loan is the smaller of 65 percent of the cost or \$2500 and the per annum interest rate is 6 percent.

The following page outlines the activity under this program.

#

Farm Storage Facility Loan Program

| County | Number of Loans Made | Principal Loaned | BusHEL Capacity | Number Loans Outstanding 12/31/69 | Principal Outstanding |
|------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Baker | 1 | 1,891 | 8,700 | 3 | 3,901 |
| Gilliam | 2 | 3,517 | 17,500 | 3 | 5,535 |
| Jefferson | 2 | 1,228 | 4,400 | 4 | 1,619 |
| Klamath | 5 | 23,893 | 45,840 | 6 | 30,023 |
| Lake | 2 | 6,426 | 20,170 | 3 | 8,264 |
| Malheur | 1 | 439 | 9,150 | 8 | 3,433 |
| Morrow | 9 | 51,052 | 178,355 | 27 | 75,734 |
| Polk | | | | 1 | 1,775 |
| Sherman | 8 | 43,994 | 151,325 | 18 | 84,598 |
| Umatilla | 1 | 5,527 | 15,000 | 2 | 7,548 |
| Union | 1 | 9,755 | 22,584 | 4 | 12,088 |
| Wallowa | 8 | 63,085 | 151,370 | 19 | 83,738 |
| Wasco | 18 | 59,314 | 214,015 | 21 | 67,729 |
| Washington | 3 | 2,091 | 21,767 | 6 | 4,387 |
| Yamhill | 1 | 2,780 | 10,000 | 10 | 14,883 |
| Totals | 62 | 274,992 | 870,176 | 135 | 405,255 |

Feed Grain Program

The program was voluntary and operated under the authority of the Food and Agricultural Act of 1965. The national goal was to reduce overproduction and strengthen prices by diverting 37 million acres of corn, grain sorghum and barley into approved conserving uses. Participating farms contributed to the national goal by diverting a minimum of 20% of the farm feed grain base. Farm income was maintained by national average loan rates of \$1.05 per bushel for corn, \$1.61 per cwt. for grain sorghum and 83 cents per bushel for barley. Additional price support payments of 30 cents a bushel for corn, 53 cents a hundredweight for grain sorghum and 20 cents a bushel for barley were made on planted acres. Price support payment rates per acre were determined by multiplying the farm yield for the commodity by the price support payment. Price support payments were limited to the smaller of the permitted acreage or 50 percent of the base. The price support payment earned was determined according to the crop planted.

Farms with an effective base of 25 acres or less earned a diversion payment for diverting 20% of the feed grain base. This payment was equal to about 44 percent of the rate for additional diversion.

Farms diverting acres in excess of 20% of the feed grain base received diversion payments for the additional acres up to a total of the larger of 25 acres or one-half of the feed grain base. This diversion payment was 45 percent of the total price support (county loan rate plus price support payment rate).

Producers qualified by signing an intention to participate in the program and: (1) diverting at least 20% of the farm feed grain base from production; (2) complying with diversion as indicated when the farm was signed up; and (3) increasing the conserving use on the farm by the number of acres diverted from the production of feed grain. Producers who signed up to participate in the wheat and feed grain program could substitute feed grains for wheat, or wheat for feed grains, within the total acreage permitted under both programs.

The substitution provision was used by producers to substitute feed grain for 268 acres of wheat.

Data for the feed grain program by counties is shown on the following page.

Feed Grain Program

| County | Feed Grain Farms | | Base Acreage | | Diverted Acres | Total Diverted and Price Support Payments |
|-------------|------------------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------|---|
| | All | Partic. | All Farms | Partic. | | |
| Baker | 270 | 90 | 13,006 | 7,266 | 3,446 | 51,679 |
| Benton | 288 | 67 | 11,075 | 5,906 | 2,668 | 86,357 |
| Clackamas | 727 | 308 | 14,288 | 7,936 | 4,798 | 156,561 |
| Columbia | 26 | 3 | 497 | 82 | 62 | 2,652 |
| Crook | 133 | 22 | 5,622 | 1,962 | 987 | 16,762 |
| Deschutes | 52 | 4 | 551 | 50 | 50 | 1,032 |
| Douglas | 173 | 21 | 3,064 | 515 | 315 | 8,870 |
| Gilliam | 197 | 75 | 43,234 | 15,495 | 3,841 | 36,933 |
| Grant | 13 | 6 | 340 | 144 | 106 | 1,272 |
| Harney | 87 | 21 | 17,250 | 4,660 | 2,179 | 21,535 |
| Hood River | 4 | - | 35 | - | - | - |
| Jackson | 183 | 24 | 5,163 | 819 | 469 | 10,217 |
| Jefferson | 353 | 53 | 14,295 | 5,092 | 1,903 | 22,826 |
| Josephine | 41 | 5 | 994 | 226 | 126 | 2,771 |
| Klamath | 584 | 137 | 48,001 | 23,987 | 10,417 | 262,807 |
| Lake | 115 | 52 | 11,933 | 5,060 | 2,083 | 27,089 |
| Lane | 400 | 76 | 8,380 | 1,996 | 1,332 | 45,471 |
| Linn | 700 | 83 | 14,348 | 2,799 | 1,536 | 46,994 |
| Malheur | 1,339 | 296 | 37,407 | 11,758 | 5,577 | 226,709 |
| Marion | 1,323 | 395 | 33,346 | 15,061 | 7,067 | 208,286 |
| Morrow | 279 | 107 | 62,839 | 23,724 | 5,310 | 54,327 |
| Multnomah | 53 | 3 | 1,944 | 144 | 75 | 1,252 |
| Polk | 860 | 267 | 34,589 | 17,055 | 6,571 | 133,168 |
| Sherman | 358 | 114 | 44,973 | 16,864 | 3,427 | 49,909 |
| Umatilla | 773 | 146 | 88,320 | 19,108 | 5,049 | 90,191 |
| Union | 459 | 227 | 20,478 | 11,583 | 4,572 | 65,678 |
| Wallowa | 312 | 113 | 15,696 | 10,288 | 3,765 | 52,404 |
| Wasco | 342 | 151 | 26,739 | 14,983 | 4,727 | 45,144 |
| Washington | 1,236 | 292 | 24,367 | 7,813 | 3,384 | 85,171 |
| Wheeler | 62 | 37 | 3,309 | 2,598 | 954 | 13,365 |
| Yamhill | 1,105 | 368 | 31,142 | 16,083 | 6,148 | 139,585 |
| State Total | 12,847 | 3,543 | 637,225 | 251,057 | 92,944 | 1,967,017 |

1969 Wheat Program

The program was voluntary and operated under the authority of the Food and Agricultural Act of 1965. The national goal was to strengthen prices and to balance production with anticipated domestic use and export. A reduced national allotment of 51.6 million acres plus voluntary diversion were expected to achieve a desired production of 1.3 billion bushels. Participating farms contributed to the national goal by diverting a minimum acreage equal to 15% of the farm allotment. Farm income was maintained by a national average loan rate of \$1.25 per bushel and domestic marketing certificates valued at \$1.52 per bushel on planted wheat acres up to 43% of the allotment. Certificate payment rate per acre was determined by multiplying the farm wheat yield by \$1.52 per bushel. There was no payment for the required 15% diversion. Payments equal to 50% of the county loan rate multiplied by the farm's projected yield could be earned for additional diversion on up to 50% of the allotment.

The program provided the producers with options to substitute between wheat and feed grains, substitute wheat for oat-rye on oat-rye base farms, and produce excess wheat up to 50% of the allotment for storage. Producers qualified by signing an intention to participate in the program and: (1) diverting to conserving uses an acreage equal to 15% of the farm allotment, plus any additional acreage diverted for payments below the farm allotment; (2) maintaining the farm's conserving base; (3) kept within the allotment or permitted acreage on any other farm in which he had an interest; (4) signed up to participate in the feed grain program if he elected to use the substitution provision; and (5) produce no corn, grain sorghum or barley if substituted wheat for oat-rye.

The substitution provision was used by producers to substitute wheat for 1,333 acres of oats/rye and 52,693 acres of feed grain.

Data for wheat program by counties is shown on the following page.

1969
Wheat Program

| County | Wheat Farms | | Allotment Acreage | | Planted Acreage | Total Diversion & Certificate Payments |
|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------|--|
| | All | Partic. | All Farms | Partic. | | |
| Baker | 328 | 185 | 14,363 | 12,309 | 7,925 | 352,696 |
| Benton | 352 | 85 | 4,985 | 3,297 | 2,340 | 151,645 |
| Clackamas | 1,000 | 435 | 8,266 | 5,629 | 3,525 | 213,938 |
| Columbia | 47 | 3 | 162 | 14 | 4 | 592 |
| Crook | 172 | 62 | 3,143 | 2,173 | 1,407 | 95,793 |
| Deschutes | 168 | 10 | 1,126 | 241 | 83 | 5,618 |
| Douglas | 104 | 8 | 676 | 133 | 105 | 3,190 |
| Gilliam | 207 | 197 | 81,458 | 78,974 | 85,504 | 1,431,094 |
| Grant | 61 | 23 | 1,561 | 1,021 | 632 | 21,903 |
| Harney | 82 | 21 | 2,168 | 668 | 395 | 13,200 |
| Hood River | 1 | | 7 | | | |
| Jackson | 139 | 18 | 966 | 340 | 172 | 6,955 |
| Jefferson | 438 | 268 | 24,867 | 21,130 | 18,991 | 690,953 |
| Josephine | 7 | | 27 | | | |
| Klamath | 440 | 183 | 9,830 | 7,827 | 4,291 | 263,147 |
| Lake | 192 | 104 | 14,559 | 12,747 | 7,571 | 310,306 |
| Lane | 526 | 88 | 4,874 | 2,096 | 1,128 | 77,324 |
| Linn | 1,056 | 105 | 7,730 | 2,084 | 1,359 | 73,737 |
| Malheur | 1,244 | 551 | 14,723 | 10,698 | 7,686 | 395,758 |
| Marion | 1,802 | 561 | 19,258 | 11,749 | 8,897 | 480,500 |
| Morrow | 291 | 251 | 108,554 | 108,031 | 116,666 | 1,856,347 |
| Multnomah | 54 | 9 | 465 | 231 | 174 | 8,329 |
| Polk | 871 | 383 | 13,228 | 9,750 | 8,336 | 377,689 |
| Sherman | 381 | 332 | 88,901 | 87,448 | 90,862 | 1,787,321 |
| Umatilla | 945 | 639 | 184,053 | 176,218 | 183,153 | 4,185,708 |
| Union | 659 | 439 | 40,066 | 38,189 | 37,002 | 1,182,195 |
| Wallowa | 370 | 197 | 21,859 | 18,904 | 19,467 | 500,314 |
| Wasco | 485 | 329 | 59,576 | 56,352 | 60,715 | 1,235,030 |
| Washington | 1,522 | 636 | 16,064 | 12,100 | 10,570 | 480,391 |
| Wheeler | 79 | 58 | 5,558 | 4,750 | 4,230 | 100,601 |
| Yamhill | 1,290 | 674 | 17,297 | 15,133 | 13,770 | 576,255 |
| State Total | 15,313 | 6,854 | 770,370 | 700,236 | 696,960 | 16,878,529 |

Sugar Beet Program

ASCS county offices did not determine proportionate share acreage of sugar beets for 1969. Sugar companies contracted with individual farm operators for the production of a total acreage in accordance with plant capacity and the company marketing quota.

Conditional payments to Oregon producers were \$2.15 per ton of beets for the Umatilla area and \$2.09 per ton for the Malheur area.

Each producer was required to meet the following conditions to qualify for payment. He must have:

- 1 Had a contract with a sugar company.
- 2 Paid fair wages to field workers.
- 3 Complied with child labor laws.
- 4 Paid fair prices to other producers if he was also a processor.
- 5 Notified his ASCS county office of his intention to abandon any acreage of beets damaged by flood, drought, storm, freeze, disease or insects before the beets were destroyed in order to qualify for abandonment and deficiency payments and history credits.

Participation in the 1969 sugar beet program is shown on the following page.

Sugar Beet Program

| | <u>Malheur</u> | <u>Umatilla</u> |
|---|----------------|-----------------|
| Number of Applications | 279 | 14 |
| Number of Payees | 463 | 32 |
| Acres Planted | 23,804 | 1,029 |
| Acres Harvested | 23,532 | 979 |
| Tons of Beets Marketed | 542,420 | 24,982 |
| Total Cwt. Sugar Marketed | 1,473,206 | 68,156 |
| Bonafide Abandoned Acreage for Payment: | | |
| Number of Farms | 20 | 0 |
| Number of Acres | 273 | 0 |
| One-Third of Normal Yield in Cwt. | 5,602 | 0 |
| Bonafide Abandoned Acreage - No Payment | | |
| Number of Farms | 0 | 1 |
| Number of Acres | 0 | 50 |
| Approved Deficiency of Production: | | |
| Number of Farms | 11 | 0 |
| Deficiency of Production in Cwt. | 4,357 | 0 |
| Total Sugar for Payment in Cwt. | 1,483,166 | 68,152 |
| Net Payment | 1,134,022 | 53,690 |

Wool Incentive Program

Under the National Wool Act of 1954, as amended, wool is recognized as an essential and strategic commodity which is not produced in sufficient quantity in the United States. It is the declared policy of Congress as a measure of national security and in the promotion of the general economic welfare to encourage an annual domestic production of approximately 300 million pounds of shorn wool.

To encourage this increased production a support level of 67 cents per pound has been established for the 1968 marketing year. The net price received by wool producers throughout the nation for the wool marketing year of January 1 through the following December 31 is determined. A rate of incentive payment then is computed which is that percentage necessary to increase the national net price received by producers to the 67 cents per pound support level. Payments are made to wool growers by applying this percentage rate to the net price received for the shorn wool marketed by the individual producer during that marketing year. The national average net price received was 40.5 cents per pound. This resulted in a payment rate of 65.4 percent times the net price received by each wool producer.

Incentive payments are made to lamb producers to encourage them to market lambs unshorn, thus contributing to the increase in the production of wool. The unshorn lamb payment is based on 80 percent of the shorn wool payment on a ratio of five pounds of wool per 100 pounds of liveweight. Generally speaking, the amount of payment is then determined by the increase in weight of unshorn lambs during the ownership of the producer or feeder. This year's rate is \$1.06 per hundredweight.

Mohair production is encouraged in the same manner and a support level is established at the same parity level as for wool. The 1968 support level for mohair is 77.4 cents per pound. The national average net price received was 45.2 cents per pound. This requires a payment rate of 71.2 percent times the net price received by each mohair producer.

The following pages outline the activity of the program for 1968.

#

1968
Wool Payment Program

| County | Number of Producers | Pounds of Wool Sold | Payments |
|------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| Baker | 134 | 186,347 | \$ 49,025 |
| Benton | 149 | 112,744 | 26,348 |
| Clackamas | 453 | 215,140 | 50,972 |
| Clatsop | 8 | 6,672 | 1,440 |
| Columbia | 37 | 31,535 | 7,586 |
| Coos | 143 | 252,693 | 62,625 |
| Crook | 33 | 73,270 | 20,082 |
| Curry | 91 | 290,553 | 71,099 |
| Deschutes | 34 | 26,731 | 6,904 |
| Douglas | 521 | 721,158 | 178,141 |
| Gilliam | 16 | 34,859 | 8,681 |
| Grant | 44 | 58,148 | 13,733 |
| Harney | 33 | 112,205 | 26,678 |
| Hood River | 5 | 1,322 | 315 |
| Jackson | 60 | 50,381 | 12,484 |
| Jefferson | 11 | 11,693 | 2,895 |
| Josephine | 31 | 12,919 | 3,139 |
| Klamath | 143 | 192,186 | 54,373 |
| Lake | 36 | 41,975 | 10,539 |
| Lane | 271 | 235,979 | 56,299 |
| Lincoln | 53 | 32,534 | 7,477 |
| Linn | 361 | 447,710 | 99,654 |
| Malheur | 72 | 173,566 | 46,986 |
| Marion | 407 | 257,827 | 59,782 |
| Morrow | 38 | 183,705 | 50,107 |
| Multnomah | 52 | 17,549 | 3,360 |
| Polk | 267 | 210,745 | 49,452 |
| Sherman | 8 | 7,853 | 1,934 |
| Tillamook | 8 | 3,022 | 703 |
| Umatilla | 65 | 134,390 | 34,475 |
| Union | 73 | 42,912 | 10,837 |
| Wallowa | 141 | 218,358 | 61,795 |
| Wasco | 32 | 99,112 | 25,445 |
| Washington | 152 | 44,811 | 10,585 |
| Wheeler | 20 | 64,529 | 16,317 |
| Yamhill | 241 | 172,629 | 40,669 |
| Totals | 4,243 | 4,779,762 | 1,182,939* |

* Includes \$70,564 promotion fund deduction.

1968
Wool Payment Program

| County | Number of Producers | Pounds of Unshorn Lambs Sold Less Lambs Purchased | Payments |
|------------|---------------------------|---|----------|
| Baker | 130 | 1,529,917 | 16,217 |
| Benton | 108 | 523,160 | 5,545 |
| Clackamas | 318 | 1,003,735 | 10,639 |
| Clatsop | 4 | 6,050 | 64 |
| Columbia | 18 | 56,859 | 603 |
| Coos | 72 | 575,851 | 6,104 |
| Crook | 29 | 878,238 | 9,309 |
| Curry | 44 | 881,260 | 9,341 |
| Deschutes | 29 | 225,709 | 2,393 |
| Douglas | 465 | 4,154,818 | 44,041 |
| Gilliam | 16 | 140,037 | 1,484 |
| Grant | 34 | 326,757 | 3,464 |
| Harney | 16 | 424,253 | 4,497 |
| Hood River | 1 | 3,265 | 35 |
| Jackson | 31 | 136,917 | 1,451 |
| Jefferson | 12 | 40,155 | 426 |
| Josephine | 16 | 29,200 | 309 |
| Klamath | 106 | 1,636,580 | 17,348 |
| Lake | 29 | 208,520 | 2,210 |
| Lane | 199 | 1,721,991 | 18,253 |
| Lincoln | 50 | 149,238 | 1,582 |
| Linn | 296 | 1,846,094 | 19,568 |
| Malheur | 64 | 1,439,893 | 15,263 |
| Marion | 315 | 1,076,122 | 11,407 |
| Morrow | 29 | 1,251,980 | 13,271 |
| Multnomah | 25 | 34,714 | 368 |
| Polk | 239 | 959,480 | 10,170 |
| Sherman | 5 | 10,815 | 115 |
| Tillamook | 5 | 8,960 | 95 |
| Umatilla | 51 | 746,615 | 7,914 |
| Union | 85 | 316,182 | 3,351 |
| Wallowa | 133 | 1,776,711 | 18,833 |
| Wasco | 24 | 985,124 | 10,442 |
| Washington | 98 | 227,373 | 2,410 |
| Wheeler | 20 | 395,589 | 4,193 |
| Yamhill | 203 | 876,248 | 9,288 |
| Totals | 3,319 | 26,604,410 | 282,005* |

* Includes \$19,951 promotion fund deduction

1968
Wool Payment Program

| County | Number of Producers | Pounds of Mohair Sold | Payments |
|------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|
| Benton | 2 | 233 | 52 |
| Clackamas | 8 | 1,738 | 391 |
| Clatsop | 1 | 23 | 5 |
| Coos | 4 | 981 | 210 |
| Curry | 4 | 1,324 | 283 |
| Douglas | 33 | 16,631 | 3,629 |
| Josephine | - | - | - |
| Lane | 14 | 9,085 | 1,975 |
| Lincoln | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Linn | 24 | 2,806 | 598 |
| Marion | 12 | 1,983 | 428 |
| Polk | 6 | 260 | 57 |
| Washington | 1 | 60 | 13 |
| Yamhill | 10 | 2,601 | 572 |
| Totals | 120 | 37,730 | 8,213* |

* Includes \$566 promotion fund deduction

